



Exclusion and Suspension Policy 2026-27

1. Aims

Our school aims to ensure that:

- The exclusions and suspensions process is applied fairly and consistently
- The exclusions and suspensions process is understood by governors, staff, parents and pupils
- Pupils in school are safe and happy
- Pupils do not become NEET (not in education, employment or training)

2. Legislation and statutory guidance

The principal legislation to which this guidance relates is:

- The Education Act 2002, as amended by the Education Act 2011;
- The School Discipline (Pupil Exclusions and Reviews) (England) Regulations 2012;
- The Education and Inspections Act 2006; and
- The Education (Provision of Full-Time Education for Excluded Pupils) (England) Regulations 2007.

3. Definition

For the purposes of exclusions / suspension, school day is defined as any day on which there is a school session. Therefore, INSET or staff training days do not count as a school day.

Suspension – when a pupil is removed from the school for a fixed period. This was previously referred to as a ‘fixed-term exclusion’.

Permanent exclusion – when a pupil is removed from the school permanently and taken off the school roll. This is sometimes referred to as an ‘exclusion’.

4. Principles

(1) Exclusion/Suspension is a sanction used by the school only in cases deemed as serious breaches of the School Behaviour Policy. A student may be at risk of exclusion/suspension from school for:

- Verbal or physical assault of a student or adult
- Persistent and repetitive disruption of lessons and other students’ learning
- Extreme misbehaviour which is deemed outside the remit of the normal range of sanctions
- Smoking or use of an e cigarette on school premises
- Deliberate damage to school property
- Bringing prohibited items into school such as illegal substances, drug paraphernalia, alcohol or items intended to be used as a weapon

- Leaving school without permission
- Pupils may also be excluded for behaviour off site which is serious enough to warrant it or when travelling to and from school

It will also be consider if allowing the pupil to remain in school would seriously harm the education and or welfare of others

(2): A Fixed Term Suspension from the school can only be authorised by the Headteacher or one of the SLT acting on their behalf. If none are available to authorise the suspension a decision should be deferred until the opportunity for authorisation is available.

(3) In the case of a Permanent Exclusion this can only be authorised by the Headteacher and must only be done after consulting the Chair of Management Committee of the intention to impose this sanction, although the final decision rests with the Headteacher of the school.

A permanent exclusion will only be taken as a last resort and

Larches High School aims to not permanently exclude a pupil unless in extenuating and serious circumstances and only after SLT have reviewed the incident using

- a Serious Incident Form and / or
- information received from the Police

(4) The school seeks to reduce the number of incidents leading to exclusions/suspensions by promoting a positive atmosphere of mutual respect and discipline within the school.

(5) The school regularly monitors the number of Fixed Term Suspension to ensure that no group of students is unfairly disadvantaged through their use and that any underlying needs of individuals are being fully met.

(6) School is responsible in providing full-time education from the 6th day of fixed term Suspension.

(7) Should a pupil have in excess of 20 days suspension in one term then behaviour focussed meeting between the pupil, parent/carers, Headteacher and representatives from the Committee will be triggered.

(8) Should a pupil have in excess of 45 days of fixed term suspension over the course of an academic year, a permanent exclusion may be triggered.

We are committed to following all statutory exclusions procedures to ensure that every child receives an education in a safe and caring environment.

Before deciding whether to exclude / suspend a pupil, either permanently or for a fixed period, the Head teacher will:

- Consider all the relevant facts and evidence, including whether the incident(s) leading to the exclusion / suspension were provoked
- Will discuss with other members of the Senior Leadership team as appropriate
- Allow the pupil to give their version of events
- Consider if the pupil has special educational needs (SEN)
- Consider if the pupils is a Child Looked after (CLA)

5. Roles and responsibilities

5.1 The Head teacher

Informing parents

The Head teacher will immediately provide the following information, in writing, to the parents of an excluded / suspended pupil:

- The reason(s) for the exclusion / suspension
- The length of a fixed-term suspension or, for a permanent exclusion, the fact that it is permanent
- Information about parents' right to make representations about the exclusion to the governing board and how the pupil may be involved in this
- Whether a meeting is required with parents
- Where there is a legal requirement for the governing board to meet to consider the reinstatement of a pupil, and that parents have a right to attend a meeting, be represented at a meeting (at their own expense) and to bring a friend

The Head teacher will also notify parents by the end of the afternoon session on the day their child is suspended / excluded that for the first 5 school days of a suspension / exclusion, or until the start date of any alternative provision where this is earlier, parents are legally required to ensure that their child is not present in a public place during school hours without a good reason. Parents may be given a fixed penalty notice or prosecuted if they fail to do this.

If alternative provision is being arranged, the following information will be included when notifying parents of a suspension / exclusion via a direction notice

- The start date for any provision of full-time education that has been arranged
- The start and finish times of any such provision, including the times for morning and afternoon sessions, where relevant
- The address at which the provision will take place

- Any information required by the pupil to identify the person they should report to on the first day

Where this information on alternative provision is not reasonably ascertainable by the end of the afternoon session, it may be provided in a subsequent notice, but it will be provided no later than 48 hours before the provision is due to start. The only exception to this is where alternative provision is to be provided before the sixth day of a suspension / exclusion, in which case the information can be provided with less than 48 hours' notice with parents' consent.

Informing the governing board and local authority

The Head teacher will immediately notify the governing board and the local authority (LA) of:

- A permanent exclusion, including when a fixed-period suspension is made permanent
- Suspensions which would result in the pupil being excluded for more than 5 school days (or more than 10 lunchtimes) in a term
- Suspension which would result in the pupil missing a public examination

For a permanent exclusion, if the pupil lives outside the LA in which the school is located, the Head teacher will also immediately inform the pupil's 'home authority' of the exclusion and the reason(s) for it without delay.

For all other suspensions / exclusions, the Head teacher will notify the governing board and LA once a term.

5.2 The Governing board

Responsibilities regarding permanent exclusions is delegated to Pupil Discipline Committee consisting of at least 3 governors.

The Pupil Discipline Committee has a duty to consider the reinstatement of an excluded pupil (see section 6).

The Governing board has a duty to consider the reinstatement of an excluded pupil (see section 6)

Within 14 days of receipt of a request, the governing board will provide the Secretary of State and the LA with information about any exclusions in the last 12 months.

For a fixed-period suspension of more than 5 school days, Larches High School will arrange suitable full-time education for the pupil. This provision will begin no later than the sixth day of the exclusion.

Provision does not have to be arranged for pupils in the final year of compulsory education who do not have any further public examinations to sit.

5.3 The LA

For permanent exclusions, the LA is responsible for arranging suitable full-time education to begin no later than the sixth day of the exclusion.

6. Considering the reinstatement of a pupil

The Pupil Discipline Committee will consider the reinstatement of a permanently excluded pupil within 15 school days of receiving the notice of the exclusion if:

- The exclusion is permanent
- It is a fixed-term suspension which would bring the pupil's total number of school days of exclusion to more than 15 in a term
- It would result in a pupil missing a public examination

If requested to do so by parents, the Pupil Discipline Committee will consider the reinstatement of an excluded pupil within 50 school days of receiving notice of the exclusion if the pupil would be suspended / excluded from school for more than 5 school days, but less than 15, in a single term.

Where a suspension / exclusion would result in a pupil missing a public examination, the Pupil Discipline Committee will consider the reinstatement of the pupil before the date of the examination. If this is not practicable, the chair of the governing board (or the vice-chair where the chair is unable to make this consideration) will consider the exclusion independently and decide whether or not to reinstate the pupil.

The Pupil Discipline Committee can either:

- Decline to reinstate the pupil, or
- Direct the reinstatement of the pupil immediately, or on a particular date

In reaching a decision, the Pupil Discipline Committee will consider whether the permanent exclusion was lawful, reasonable and procedurally fair and whether the Head teacher followed their legal duties. They will decide whether or not a fact is true 'on the balance of probabilities', which differs from the criminal standard of 'beyond reasonable doubt', as well as any evidence that was presented in relation to the decision to exclude.

Minutes will be taken of the meeting, and a record of evidence considered kept. The outcome will also be recorded on the pupil's educational record.

The Pupil Discipline Committee will notify, in writing, the Head teacher, parents and the LA of its decision, along with reasons for its decision, without delay.

Where an exclusion is permanent, the Pupil Discipline Committee decision will also include the following:

- The fact that it is permanent
- Notice of parents' right to ask for the decision to be reviewed by an independent review panel, and:
 - The date by which an application for an independent review must be made
 - The name and address to whom an application for a review should be submitted
 - That any application should set out the grounds on which it is being made and that, where appropriate, reference to how the pupil's SEN are considered to be relevant to the exclusion

- That, regardless of whether the excluded pupil has recognised SEN, parents have a right to require the LA to appoint an SEN expert to attend the review
- Details of the role of the SEN expert and that there would be no cost to parents for this appointment
- That parents must make clear if they wish for an SEN expert to be appointed in any application for a review
- That parents may, at their own expense, appoint someone to make written and/or oral representations to the panel, and parents may also bring a friend to the review
 - That if parents believe that the permanent exclusion has occurred as a result of discrimination, they may make a claim under the Equality Act 2010 to the first-tier tribunal (special educational needs and disability), in the case of disability discrimination, or the county court, in the case of other forms of discrimination. A claim of discrimination made under these routes should be lodged within 6 months of the date on which the discrimination is alleged to have taken place
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7. An independent review

If parents apply for an independent review, the LA will arrange for an independent panel to review the decision of the governing board not to reinstate a permanently excluded pupil.

Applications for an independent review must be made within 15 school days of notice being given to the parents by the Pupil Discipline Committee of its decision to not reinstate a pupil.

A panel of 3 or 5 members will be constituted with representatives from each of the categories below. Where a 5-member panel is constituted, 2 members will come from the school governors category and 2 members will come from the Head teacher category.

- A lay member to chair the panel who has not worked in any school in a paid capacity, disregarding any experience as a school governor or volunteer
- School governors who have served as a governor for at least 12 consecutive months in the last 5 years, provided they have not been teachers or Head teachers during this time
- Head teachers or individuals who have been a Head teacher within the last 5 years

A person may not serve as a member of a review panel if they:

- Are a member of the LA, or governing board of the excluding school
- Are the Head teacher of the excluding school, or have held this position in the last 5 years

- Are an employee of the LA, or the governing board, of the excluding school (unless they are employed as a Head teacher at another school)
- Have, or at any time have had, any connection with the LA school, governing board, parents or pupil, or the incident leading to the exclusion, which might reasonably be taken to raise doubts about their impartiality
- Have not had the required training within the last 2 years (see appendix 1 for what training must cover)

A clerk will be appointed to the panel.

The independent panel will decide one of the following:

- Uphold the governing board's decision
- Recommend that the governing board reconsiders reinstatement
- Quash the governing board's decision and direct that they reconsider reinstatement (only when the decision is judged to be flawed)

The panel's decision can be decided by a majority vote. In the case of a tied decision, the chair has the casting vote.

8. School registers

A pupil's name will be removed from the school admissions register if:

- 15 school days have passed since the parents were notified of the exclusion panel's decision to not reinstate the pupil and no application has been made for an independent review panel, or
- The parents have stated in writing that they will not be applying for an independent review panel

Where an application for an independent review has been made, the governing board will wait until that review has concluded before removing a pupil's name from the register.

Where alternative provision has been made for an excluded pupil and they attend it, code B (education off-site) or code D (dual registration) will be used on the attendance register.

Where excluded pupils are not attending alternative provision, code E (absent) will be used.

9. Returning from a fixed-term suspension

Following a fixed-term suspension, a post suspension intervention meeting will be held involving the pupil, the Behaviour Team or a member of senior staff and other staff, where appropriate. A meeting with parents / carers may be held if deemed appropriate and useful.

The following measures may be implemented when a pupil returns from a fixed-term suspension:

- Agreeing a behaviour contract

- Putting a pupil 'on report'
- Provision review

9. Permanent Exclusions

A school will usually only permanently exclude a child as a last resort, after trying to improve the child's behaviour through other means. However, there are exceptional circumstances in which a Headteacher may decide to permanently exclude a pupil because of ongoing issues or even for a 'one-off' incident.

If your child has been permanently excluded, be aware that:

- The school's Management Committee is required to review the Headteacher's decision and parents may meet with them to explain their views on the exclusion
- If the Management Committee confirms the exclusion, parents can appeal to an independent appeal panel organised by the local authority
- The school must explain in a letter how to lodge an appeal
- The local authority must provide full-time education from the sixth day of a permanent exclusion

10. Monitoring arrangements

The Behaviour Manager monitors the number of suspension / exclusions every term and reports back to the Head teacher and the Governing Body. They will also liaise with Head teacher and Attendance Manager to ensure suitable appropriate education for excluded pupils.

This policy will be reviewed by the Head teacher and Governors annually.

11. Links with other policies

This exclusions policy is linked to our

- Behaviour policy
- SEN policy and information report
- Care and Control Policy

Appendix 1: Independent review panel training

The LA must ensure that all members of an independent review panel and clerks have received training within the 2 years prior to the date of the review.

Training must have covered:

- The requirements of the primary legislation, regulations and statutory guidance governing exclusions, which would include an understanding of how the principles applicable in an application for judicial review relate to the panel's decision making
- The need for the panel to observe procedural fairness and the rules of natural justice
- The role of the chair and the clerk of a review panel
- The duties of Head teachers, governing boards and the panel under the Equality Act 2010
- The effect of section 6 of the Human Rights Act 1998 (acts of public authorities unlawful if not compatible with certain human rights) and the need to act in a manner compatible with human rights protected by that Act

Next review: September 2027